**GIMNASIO LOS PIRINEOS**

**TALLER DE RECUPERACIÓN INGLES 11°**

**Name:**

**VOCABULARY**

1. **Choose the correct options, A, B, or C.**
2. Ava is feeling \_\_\_ today because her mom won’t let her go to the party.

A miserable B awful C satisfied

1 He is \_\_\_ to climb the rock wall, but he knows it’s going to be difficult.
A surprised B stressed C determined

2 James \_\_\_ himself when he succeeded in completing the challenge because it wasn’t easy.
A congratulated B challenged C knew

3 The campaign we \_\_\_ to protect the planet was a big success.
A joined B held C voted

4 Don’t \_\_\_ water. Turn the tap off while you’re brushing your teeth.

 A save B recycle C waste

5 Do you want to \_\_\_ a member of the school council?

A become B vote C set

 **/5**

**2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are more words than you need.**

**agent express      give grew ~~have~~  permanent rate wear**

Artem is going to 0 *have* an interview for a job as a travel1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow. He wants to
2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up his present job because it is so boring and because it’s only a temporary job. He is hoping to find a 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, full-time job where he can have the opportunity to travel. He 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up in another country and sometimes he cannot 6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ himself as well as he would like. His friends say that he speaks English fluently, but he doesn’t agree.

 **/5**

**3 Complete the blanks with one word each.**

Philip 0 *is* a young man 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his twenties and has just discovered that he has to
2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ glasses. Last week he spent ages trying to find suitable glasses for himself and he made a video about it. He posted it online and, much to his surprise, it went 3 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Over a million people have seen it so far. The video was both very funny and informative about choosing the best glasses to 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you. Now he’s thinking about making a video about jeans, but I’m not sure that this video will

be as successful because he doesn’t wear very modern clothes and can be quite old- 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his style.

 **/5**

**GRAMMAR**

**4 Complete the text using the verbs in parentheses in the correct tenses.**

John 0 *has been working* (work) in a fashion company for ten years now. He 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have)several promotions in that time and
2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) now the manager. However, he 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) for something completely new now. Yesterday, while he
4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (organize) a fashion show for customers, he 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have)an idea: to open his own clothes store. In fact, he has decided he 6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) many stores in the future. However, he
7 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) able to open any stores without money. So, tomorrow morning, he
8 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) the bank manager. He 9 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (just / make) the appointment. He’s very excited and thinks he 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (organize) his own fashion shows next year.

 **/10**

**5 Complete the sentences with the correct words. Use one word in each blank.**

Gavin 0 *was* an ordinary teenager until he started his own business making cakes. He has always hated studying! But he loves cooking. When he was at school, he 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bring cupcakes into school and sell them to his friends. He was surprised that they were so popular. He has 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cooking since then and now he 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a very successful business. He has a lot of plans for the future. Next month he’s 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to open his second store and 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be opening many more in the following year.

 **/5**

**COMMUNICATION**

**6 Complete the dialogue with the phrases in the box. Use capital letters where necessary. There are phrases you won’t need.**

 **about the color      are awesome feel really good**

**in yellow made my day nice of you**

**suits you      ~~you look great~~       you were brilliant**

**Sue:** Hi, Gemma. 0 *You look great* in that dress.

**Gemma:** Really? Are you sure? I got it yesterday, but I’m not sure 1 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

**Sue:** Really? You look good 2 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. It really 3 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

**Gemma:** Thanks! Those boots 4**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. Are they new?

**Sue:** No I’ve had them for ages. You’ve seen them before.

**Gemma:** Have I? I don’t remember. Hey,
5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_yesterday in your history presentation about clothes in the eighteenth century.

**Sue:** Really? I was so nervous!

 **/5**

**READING**

**7 Read a text about the history of fashion. Decide if the statements are True (T), False (F), or Doesn’t say (DS).**

1 It’s common to find Bronze Age clothing. \_\_\_

2 Most Bronze Age clothes were made of wool or leather. \_\_\_

3 3,000 years ago people used animal teeth to decorate accessories. \_\_\_

4 Long hair was more popular than short hair among men at the end of the 19th century. \_\_\_

5 The arrival of motor vehicles influenced fashion.\_\_\_

**The history of fashion**

People have been wearing clothes for thousands of years and fashion has existed whether they were aware of it or not. Very few examples of ancient clothing exist, but there are examples of Bronze Age clothing from Denmark which show that their clothes were mainly made of woolen cloth or leather.

About 3,000 years ago, men were wearing woolen leggings, woolen cloaks or coats without arms and woolen hats. They also had accessories such as leather belts, from which hung a bronze sword, and leather wrist guards (a kind of bracelet) to protect their arms from the bows which they used to shoot arrows.

Moving quickly to the nineteenth century, fashion was very important to rich people. In the 1840s men used to wear very tight pants, waistcoats with high collars, neckties, and knee-length frock coats. They generally had long hair pulled to the side and most men had mustaches.

By the end of the nineteenth century, men were wearing something that we would recognize today – the three-piece suit. The longer frock coats were disappearing and the very high collars were beginning to be worn turned down like on coats and shirts today. It was now fashionable for men to have short hair although they still had big mustaches.

Fashion in the 1920s saw a huge change in style for women, but less obvious changes for men. Perhaps one of the most famous designs from this era is the two-color shoe with laces which men wore for less formal occasions. The three-piece suit began to disappear as younger men preferred to wear wide-legged pants and loose jackets in brighter colors than ever before. By the end of the twenties, the car had become a part of a rich man’s life and fashions changed to reflect this.

Fashion has been reflecting the world in which we live for millennia and has changed over that time, but probably not as fast as the last one hundred years. Today, people are freer to wear almost anything they want and fashion has become a huge global industry.

 **/10**

**WRITING**

**8** **Your teacher has asked you to write an email to a friend about an interview you’ve had for a part-time job.**

**In your email, you should write about**

* what the job is
* what you wore for the interview
* how you felt before the interview
* how well you think you did in the interview.

Write your **email** in **130–150** **words**.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VOCABULARY**

1. **Choose the correct options, A, B, or C.**
2. Ava is feeling \_\_\_ today because her mom won’t let her go to the party.

A miserable B awful C satisfied

1 Arturo \_\_\_ up to join the environment club.
A signed B voted C held

2 Julie \_\_\_ herself climb the rock wall, although she was scared.
A congratulate B made C held

3 They were \_\_\_ about the trip to Australia. They couldn’t wait to go.
A stressed B uneasy C excited

4 They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_so much energy in their house by leaving the lights off all night

A save B recycle C waste

5 Who are you going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for in the school election?

A become B vote C set

 **/5**

**2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. There are more words than you need.**

**allowance flight      give jam ~~have~~  public salary transportation**

Artem is going to 0*have* an interview for a new job as a 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attendant for a big airline tomorrow. He has always dreamed of working for an airline and now he has the opportunity to 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it a go. In his present job he earns a good 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and gets four weeks’ paid vacation, but he wants to travel, which he could do with the new job. Yesterday his car broke down so he will have to travel by 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transportation to the interview. He does not want to miss the interview because he’s sitting in a traffic 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so he’s leaving really early in the morning.

 **/5**

**3 Complete the blanks with one word each.**

Maria 0 *is* a young woman who is in 1 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** twenties. Her natural hair color is gray, which she hates, so she has 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her hair orange. She does it a different color each time and posts videos online talking about how the change in hair color makes her feel. She has also painted her

3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to match her hair color. She didn’t expect the videos to 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ viral. Over a million people have seen them and she’s quite

famous now. They post comments saying if they think the colors 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her or not.

 **/5**

**GRAMMAR**

**4 Complete the text using the verbs in parentheses in the correct tenses.**

John 0 *has been working* (work) in a fashion company as a designer for ten years. He
1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy)working there since he started, but he is anxious that he
2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) the same job in ten years’ time. Last week, while he
3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plan) a fashion show for the company, he 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get)a phone call from a famous actress. She
5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ask) him to design all her clothes for a new film.  He
6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (never / work) for someone famous before. She
7 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to London tomorrow to meet him. He
8 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) able to leave the company soon. However, he
9 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) anybody yet about the meeting. But he
10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) telling his boss that he is leaving the company if everything goes well.

 **/10**

**5 Complete the sentences with the correct words. Use one word in each blank.**

Suzi 0 *was* an ordinary teenager who 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ never done anything extraordinary until she started writing a blog.  She 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now become quite famous on the internet thanks to her love for wearing fashionable clothes. When she was four years old, she 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ask her mom to take her shopping on the weekend. For the last two years, she has 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ writing a fashion blog, where she gives advice to young people about what they should wear for job interviews, how they can develop their own style, etc. Next week she is 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to receive an award for her blog.

**/5**

**COMMUNICATION**

**6 Complete the dialogue with the phrases in the box. Use capital letters where necessary.**

**about the size      made my day**

**look good very nervous**

**were fantastic ~~what a nice jacket~~**

**you did really well your style**

**Sue:** Hi, Gemma. 0 *What a nice jacket*. You
1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that color.

**Gemma:** Really? I’m not sure 2**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

**Sue:** Nothing to worry! You look amazing.

**Gemma:** Thanks! I have to tell you that I like
3**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. It’s very different, but always looks great. You should be a model. You 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday evening at the school fashion show.

**Sue:** Oh! I was so nervous!

**Gemma:** In fact I think you were the best model there.

**Sue:** Thanks, you’ve 5**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

 **/5**

**READING**

**7 Read a text about the history of fashion. Decide if the statements are True (T), False (F), or Doesn’t say (DS).**

1 Some examples of Bronze Age
clothing were found in Denmark. \_\_\_

2 About 3,000 years ago women
never wore necklaces. \_\_\_

3 High collars were fashionable
in the nineteenth century. \_\_\_

4 The cloche hat and flapper dress
were popular in the twenties. \_\_\_

5 Skirts had already become
short by the 1920s. \_\_\_

**The history of fashion**

People have been wearing clothes for thousands of years and, fashion has existed whether they were aware of it or not. Very few examples of ancient clothing exist, but there are examples of Bronze Age clothing from Denmark which show that their clothes were mainly made of woolen cloth or leather.

About 3,000 years ago, women were wearing woolen skirts and short sleeved blouses or a tunic, also made from wool. On their heads they might wear a small woolen hat. Their accessories included decorated leather belts, arm rings (larger bracelets up the arm), necklaces made of beads, earrings made of wood, and handbags covered with dog teeth.

Moving quickly to the nineteenth century, fashion was very important to rich people. In the 1840s women wore dresses which showed their shoulders and had a very tight waist. The popular hairstyle was parted in the center of the head with ringlets (long tight curls) at the side of the head.

By the end of the nineteenth century, women’s fashions had changed, but the biggest change was in the shape of the sleeves on dresses and coats. Dresses and skirts were still down to the ankles, but the styles were more practical than before. They now preferred to wear their hair high on top of their heads, but still with tight curls.

Fashion in the 1920s saw a huge change in style. The cloche hat (a small hat which fitted tightly around the head and almost covered the eyes) became popular instead of the very large hats of previous times. The “flapper” dress was a loose style which allowed women to move much more freely than before. During the twenties this skirt length became shorter and shorter until it reached the knee. This dress truly reflected the freedoms that woman had recently gained.

Fashion has been reflecting the world in which we live for millennia and has changed over that time, but probably not as fast as the last 100 years. Today, people are freer to wear almost anything they want and fashion has become a huge global industry.

 **/10**

**WRITING**

**8 Your teacher has asked you to write an email to a friend about an interview you’ve had for a part-time job.**

**In your email, you should write about**

* what the job is
* what you wore for the interview
* how you felt before the interview
* how well you think you did in the interview.

Write your **email** in **130–150** **words**.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**VOCABULARY**

1. **Choose the correct options, A, B, or C.**

0 Kim has the funniest facial \_\_\_ when she talks.
A contacts B movements
C gestures D expressions

1 You can see the ads on those huge \_\_\_ as you drive into town.
A billboards B slogans

C commercials D logos

2 I just need to finish writing this \_\_\_ of my new book.
A character B chapter

C novel D cover

3 What’s the speed \_\_\_ through town?
A length B limit

C barrier D force

4 We’ve \_\_\_ up to join the sports club.
A voted B written

C signed D given

5 Jimmy decided to give yoga a \_\_\_.
A buzz B go

C board D bonus

6 Gemma has \_\_\_ ears.
A painted B colored

C ringed D pierced

7 I’m sad because I got \_\_\_ from my job yesterday.
A fired B promoted
C unemployed D contracted

8 The school \_\_\_ students to recycle.
A encourages B congratulates
C boosts D integrates

9 Jenny was \_\_\_ with me because I didn’t tell her about Abby’s party.

A stressed B unhappy

C annoyed D confident

10 The \_\_\_ took some pictures of the actor shopping.
A editors B designers
C authors D paparazzi

 **/10**

**2 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. There are more words than you need.**

**annoyed     astronaut   astronomer awesome  ~~confident~~     extreme   flu jumping   diving virus   rappelling**

Peter is a 0 *confident* young man who loves
1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sports like sky
2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Yesterday he felt a little dizzy while he was rappelling and had to stop. His dream is to become an
4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and fly into space, but if he isn’t fit, he won’t be able to do that. The doctor checked him out and said that he should get better soon. Last summer he attended space camp and it was
6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **/5**

**GRAMMAR**

**3 Complete the dialogue using the verbs in parentheses in the correct tenses.**

**A:** Hi, Josh. Where 0 *have you been* (be)? Your sister told me you 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) for your test, but you weren’t at home.

**B:** Sorry, Aisha, I 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) an interview for that summer job in the planetarium.

**A:** Really? It 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) amazing if you got that job. How
4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the interview / go)?

**B:** It 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) OK, but they asked me if I
6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a summer job before and when I told them that I hadn’t, they 7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) worried and so I 8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / get) the job.

**A:** I’m sorry. What
9\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) now?

**B:** Look for another job I suppose.

**/9**

**4 Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first. Use the word in CAPITALS.**

0 “Why are you looking so sad?” ASKED
She *asked me why I was looking* so sad.

1 He met his girlfriend at his sister’s party. IF
He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party.

2 “Be here at eight o’clock tomorrow.” TOLD
He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at eight o’clock \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3 “I can’t help you tomorrow, I’m sorry.” ABLE
I’m sorry, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you tomorrow.

4 “I saw him here yesterday.” SAID
She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5 “He always had a dog when he was a child.” USED
He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he was a child.

6 “They may have time to visit us.” IF
They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time.

**/6**

**COMMUNICATION**

**5 Complete the dialogue with phrases from the box. Use capital letters where necessary.**

**any plans   dying to planned    feel like**

**I’d love to     could go I fancy I need**

**to go ~~your plans~~**

**A:** Hi Claire. What are 0 *your plans* for the summer?

**B:** Well, 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ visit my grandparents in Spain, but I have a summer job.

**A:** 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to visit my grandparents, but they don’t live in another country, so it’s much easier.

**B:** And what about this weekend? What have you 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for it?

**A:** Not much, why?

**B:** Well I4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to the beach if the weather’s good.  What do you think?

**A:** I’d love to! But what if the weather is not warm enough for the beach?

**B:** We could go cycling. I’m 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ride my new bike.  I haven’t had a chance yet.

**A:** Oh, I can’t wait to see it.

**/5**

**READING**

**6 Read a text about living in a society with many different cultures and decide if the sentences are True (A), False (B), or Doesn’t say (C).**

1 Today, there can be many different cultures where we work.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

2 Maria couldn’t speak any English when she arrived in the UK.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

3 Maria thinks the village community didn’t do enough to help her family.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

4 Maria says that students want to learn about her culture.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

5 The students loved Maria’s videos.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

**Maria’s view of multicultural life**

In today’s global society, more and more people are no longer living in the countries in which they were born. This means that there is a huge mix of cultures and ideas in schools, workplaces, and residential areas.

I came to the UK last year from Venezuela. It wasn’t easy at first because my English wasn’t fluent. However, I love being with people from many different countries. We have the chance to learn about different traditions and cultures and to participate in different celebrations. Most people seem very tolerant and accepting of my arrival and the village community where I live have helped my family a lot.

In schools where there is a large number of people from different backgrounds, I think students benefit from a better understanding of the world. The students in my class are all interested in learning about my life in Caracas. They have welcomed me into their world and I have made some good friends. It can be hard starting a new school in your own country. Think how much more difficult it would be in another country.

The school is very multicultural and we celebrate the traditions of each country represented, which means that we often have parties. Tomorrow we’re having a Venezuelan party and all my family is helping to prepare the food for it. I believe that sharing food is a wonderful way of helping people to understand each other better. I have been able to show the class some videos about my country during geography classes. Talking to people who live in different parts of the world is a great way to learn.

Next week my father is coming into school to give a talk about farming in our country and what his job here involves. Most of the non-English students in the school are here because their parents work with large multinational companies. However, I’ve met one or two who had to leave their homes because there was a lot of unemployment in their countries.

Without immigration, our countries would be less interesting.

**/10**

**WRITING**

**7 Write an email to a friend you haven’t spoken to for a month.**

**In your email, you should**

* apologize for not writing for a month.
* say what’s happened to you.
* tell her/him about your plans for the summer vacation.
* invite her/him to stay for a few days.
* give details which will help persuade your friend to come.

Write between **130** and **150** words.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**VOCABULARY**

1. **Choose the correct options, A, B, or C.**

0 Kim has the funniest facial \_\_\_ when she talks.
A contacts B movements
C gestures D expressions

1 Did you see the new TV \_\_\_ for that car?
A poster B slogan

C commercial D logo

2 He designs book \_\_\_ for a big company.
A covers B chapters
C novels D characters

3 The newspaper \_\_\_ were all about the sports games.
A designs B techniques
C flyers D headlines

4 I \_\_\_ my job yesterday because I hated it so much.
A fired B gave

C quit D signed

5 How long did it \_\_\_ you to get to the airport?
A make B give

C take D last

6 The \_\_\_ limit on UK freeways is 70 mph.
A speed B fast

C travel D orbit

7 Who did you \_\_\_ for in the school election?
A vote B write

C sign D give

8 The wedding \_\_\_ was in an old castle.
A prom B festival

C reception D birthday

9 We need to make some \_\_\_ to hand out to people about the school concert.

A billboards B covers

C logos D flyers

10 Now my father’s retired, so he gets a \_\_\_ from the company.

A salary B pension
C promotion D benefit

 **/10**

**2 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. There are more words than you need.**

**c~~onfident~~      extreme      height journal    jumping recommended running worried**

Paula is a 0 *confident* young woman who loves sports such as bungee 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rappelling. Yesterday she hurt her legwhile she was rappelling from a great 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and had to go to hospital. She was really 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she wouldn’t be able to go practice her favorite sport for a while. Fortunately, the doctor said it was nothing serious and 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some rest. So now she’s sitting at home writing about the incident in her 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. She writes down all her adventures in it.

 **/5**

**GRAMMAR**

**3 Complete the text using the verbs in parentheses in the correct tenses.**

Yesterday my friend and I 0 *were told* (tell) to see the head teacher. We 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have / see) her at the end of the day. However, she
2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tell) us that we 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (win) the school art competition which
4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hold) at our school last month. Because we
5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) so well, the painting 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (put) into the national competition. If our painting wins that competition, we
7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) a fantastic prize – a trip to Florence to visit the art galleries. I don’t know if we
8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (manage / win), but it’s very exciting.
I 9\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / can) paint very well when I came to this school, but our art teacher is really good. If I hadn’t met her,
I 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / win) this competition, I’m sure.

**/10**

**4**  **Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first. Use the word in CAPITALS.**

0 She can’t see him until Monday. ABLE
She *isn’t able to see* him until Monday.

1 You must not eat food in the computer room. ALLOWED
You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food in the computer room.

2 I will be able to finish this essay by 5:00 p.m. MANAGE
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this essay by 5:00 p.m.

3 You should listen to your parents. WERE
If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to your parents.

4 “Don’t leave your bags in the classroom.” TOLD
The teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our bags in the classroom.

5 I started living here in 1987. SINCE
I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1987.

 **/5**

**COMMUNICATION**

**5 Complete the dialogue with phrases from the box. Use capital letters where necessary.**

**can’t wait feel like      I’d love need to
looking forward      planning to      would you like ~~your plans~~**

**A:** Hi Claire.  What are 0 *your plans* for this weekend?

**B:** Well, I haven’t really thought about it. I 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do the grocery shopping for my mom because she’s busy.

**A:** And after that? I was 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to the park and meet some friends. 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to come along?

**B:** Hmmm. I don’t 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going to the park. I 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

go to the movies. I’m really 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to seeing that new adventure movie.

**A:** OK, you win. Let’s go to the movies.

 **/5**

**READING**

**6 Read a text about living in a society with many different cultures and decide if the sentences are True (A), False (B), or Doesn’t say (C).**

1 Today, schools are the only places where there is a mix of cultures.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

2 George believes that having different cultures in a society is good.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

3 George thinks that students who mix with people from different countries understand the world better.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

4 George has taken dance classes at school.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

5 George says that sometimes parents come to school and talk about their countries.

A True B False C Doesn’t say

**George’s view of multicultural life**

In today’s global society, more and more people are no longer living in the countries in which they were born. This means that there is a huge mix of cultures and ideas in schools, workplaces, and residential areas. This is a really a positive thing in my view. We have the chance to learn about different traditions and cultures and to participate in different celebrations. In societies where there is a long history of immigration, people seem to be very tolerant and accepting of any new arrivals, and the communities live and work well together.

In schools where there is a large number of people from different backgrounds, students benefit from a better understanding of the world by being able to talk to someone from a different country. They also have to learn how to welcome new people into their world. It can be hard starting a new school in your own country. Think how much more difficult it would be in another country.

Our school is very multicultural and we celebrate the traditions of each country represented, which means that we often have parties. The students of the country make the special food that they would have back home and bring it to school. They also teach us any special dances or songs for the celebration and we are able to understand each other so much better. Geography classes are no longer just written words on a page or pictures on a video. We can talk to people who have lived in every kind of climate and learn about their lives there.

Sometimes their parents will come into the school to give a talk about their country. We learn what they used to do there and the reason why they decided to change countries. Most of the students in my school came here because their parents work with large multinational companies, but there are a few students who had to leave their homes because life was too difficult for their families or too dangerous.

Without people traveling to different countries, we would not live in such interesting communities.

 **/10**

**WRITING**

**7 Write an email to a friend you haven’t spoken to for a month.**

**In your email, you should**

* apologize for not writing for a month.
* say what’s happened to you.
* tell her/him about your plans for the summer vacation.
* invite her/him to stay for a few days.
* give details which will help persuade your friend to come.

Write between **130** and **150** words.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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